

DECISION PROBLEM

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A computational problem that a finite automaton can solved are called "decision problems".

This means that the problem can be answered "yes" or "no".

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A Limitation of a finite automaton.

The problem requires instances to remember more than some fixed amount of information.

The generic decision problem that can be solved by a finite automaton is the "membership problem" for the corresponding regular language.

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MEMBERSHIP PROBLEM

Given a finite automaton M, and string x, the question is if x is a string in L(M).

Informally, this can be solved in |x| steps of computation.

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MEMBERSHIP PROBLEM

Given a finite automaton M,

is there a string that it accepts?

is L(M) finite?

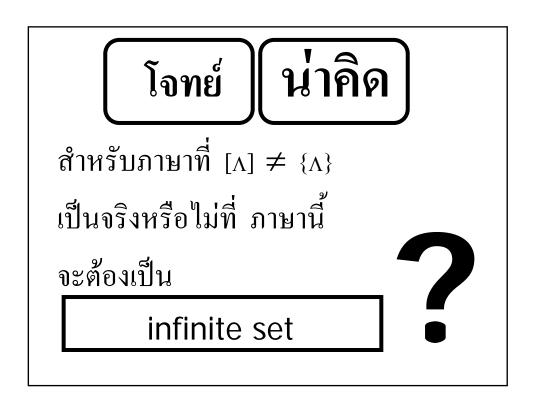
is it a minimum-state automaton accepting L(M)?

Given two finite automata M_1 and M_2 , are there any strings that are accepted by both?

do they accept the same language? is $L(M_1)$ is a subset of $L(M_2)$?

Given two regular expressions r_1 and r_2 , do they correspond to the same language?

โจทย์ น่าคิด จงหา ภาษาที่ ทุก equivalence class ของ / มีสมาชิกเพียงตัวเดียว



โจทย์ น่าคิด

สำหรับภาษาที่ L = {x} เมื่อ x ∈∑*

จำนวน class ของ / เป็นเท่าใด